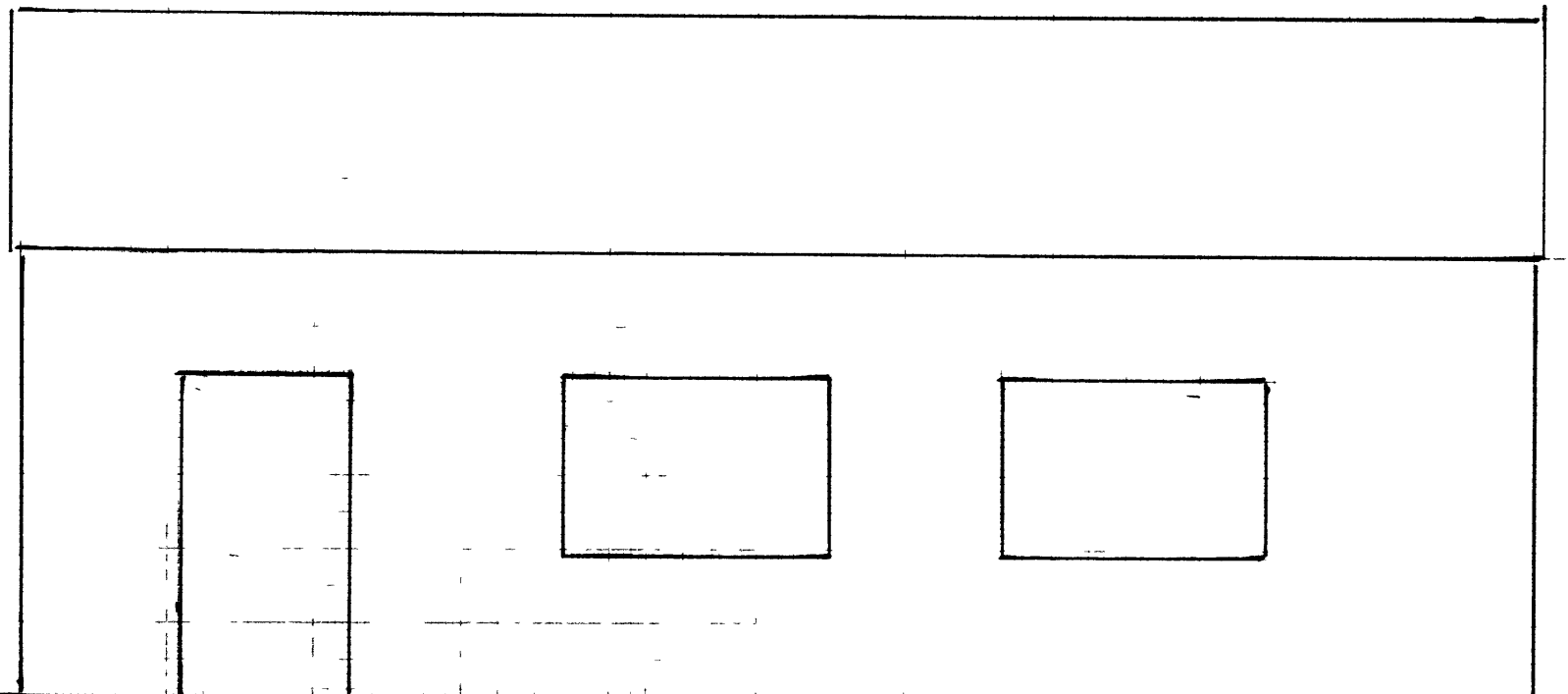
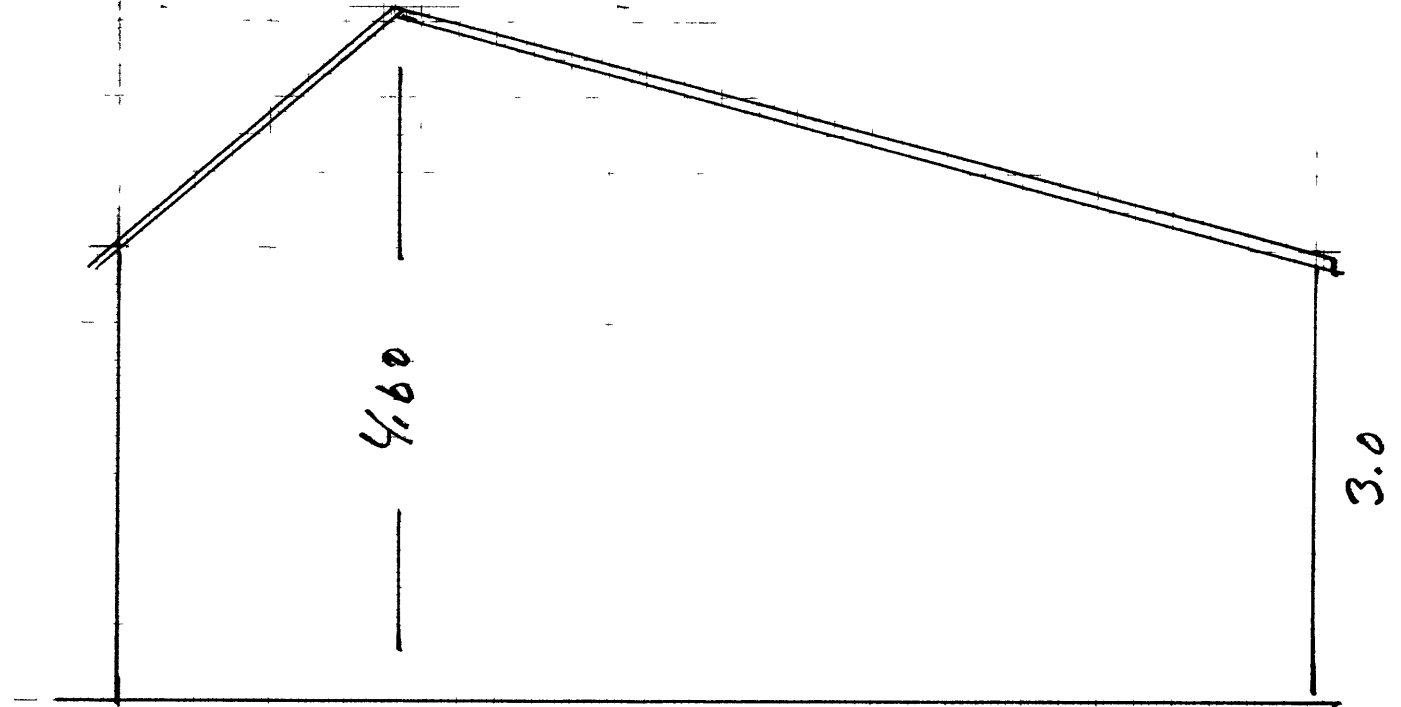
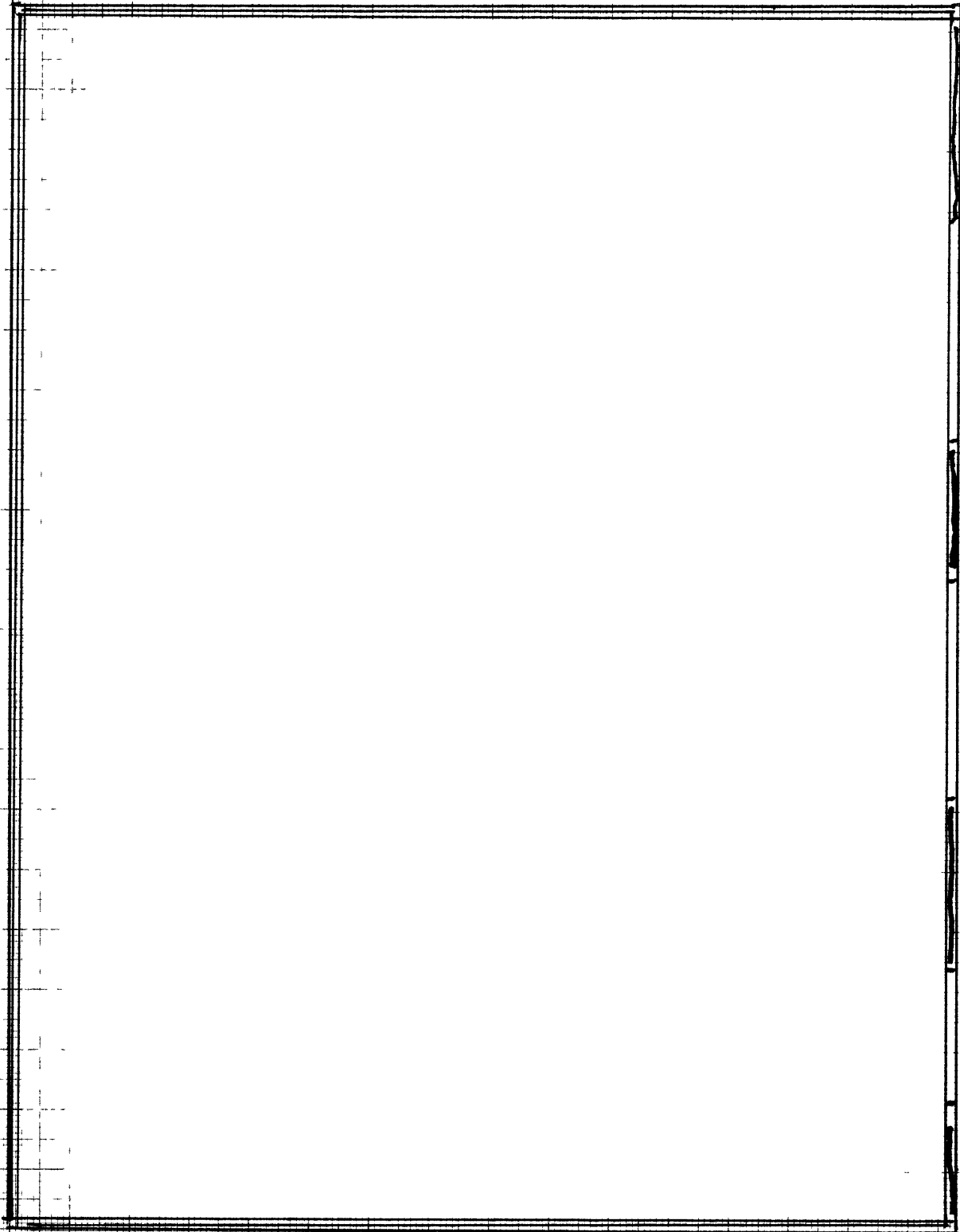


Hästens väg 20 B



7.90